# Post Traumatic Stress Disorder

PEER SUPPORT FACILITIES — FICTION OR NON-FICTION

### Where Do Peer Support Facilities Fit In



Recognize you need a break

Talk With Someone Peer Supporter Spiritual Leader Psychiatrist Psychologist RSW

Take A Break Visit Peer Support Facilities

Who may see the smallest changes over time:
Home (Family, friends)
Work (Bosses, coworkers, acquaintances)
Yourself
How are you doing?

# Where Do Peer Support Facilities Fit In



OR do it the hard way

# Where Do Peer Support Facilities Fit In



People Problems Develop

Peer Supporter
Spiritual Leader
Psychiatrist
Psychologist
RSW

3
Addiction
Centre

Peer
Support
Facilities

Problems develop:
Home
Work
Yourself

Talk with these folks

Centres
Supported
By
VAC
WCB

Find Pleasure
Find Purpose
Not Supported
By
VAC
WSB

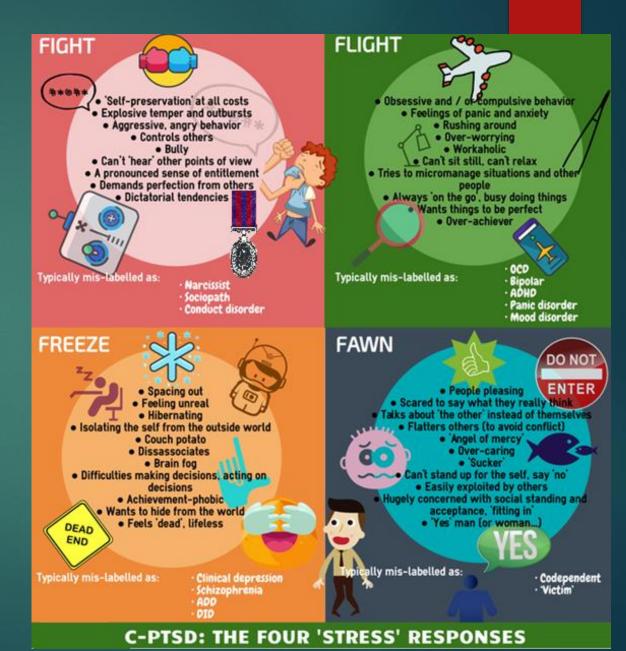
### Layman's Terms

- How do PSF address Societal Symptoms:
  - ▶ People that GET IT, they live it as well
  - Promoting and providing purposeful opportunities for growth
  - Developing new pleasures i.e. interests and skills
  - Growing healthy food



# Living with PTSD

- ▶ Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) is a complex disorder that is a normal reaction to a traumatic event
- Symptoms can arise suddenly, gradually, or come and go over time.
- Does not just affect the person with the condition
- http://privatehealthcarereports.com/ho w-to-live-with-someone-who-has-ptsd/







#### Common Symptoms of PTSD



- Re-experiencing the traumatic event
- Guilt or self-blame
- Avoiding reminders of the trauma
- Depression often Major Depression
- Feelings of betrayal, hopelessness, alienated, alone
- Increased anxiety and emotional arousal
- Anger and irritability
- Physical aches and pains (quite a few)
- Addictions (quite a few of these as well)
- Suicidal thoughts and feelings
- ▶ Yes there are more ... unfortunately



# Common Physical Symptoms of PTSD



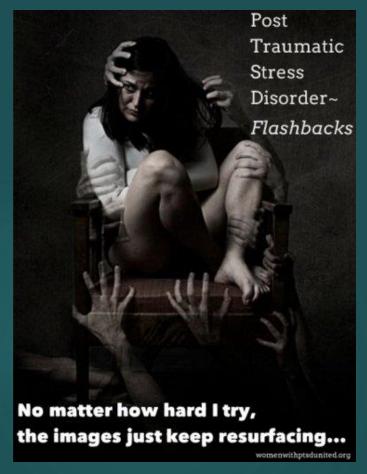
- Arthritis
- Heart-related problems & disease
- Respiratory system-related problems & disease
- Digestive problems & disease
- Reproductive system-related problems
- Diabetes
- Easily Scarred
- Frequent Aches and Pains
- Tinnitus (ringing in the ear)
- Weight gain
- ▶ Difficulty to gain & keep muscle
- Icy hands & feet
- Skin issues
- Uncontrollable yawning
- ► Allergies flare up
- Not an inclusive list, there are more...







#### Give Support During Flashbacks



Re-experiencing the event can involve intrusive and upsetting memories

Flashbacks - give them space and keep them safe



Don't ask a lot of questions of the person

# Relaxation Techniques



- Deep breathing exercises
  - ▶ In 4 count
  - ► Hold 4 count
  - ▶ Out 4 count
  - ► Hold 4 count
  - ► Repeat as necessary!

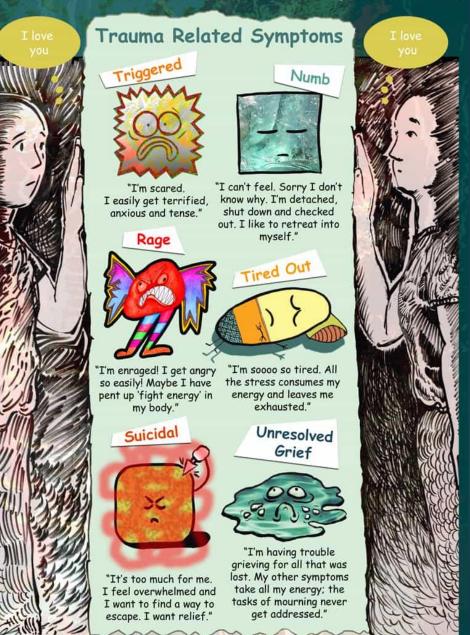


# Make A Safe Relationship

- Your loved one may have a hard time feeling safe.
- ▶ Help them feel safe:
  - ▶ Discuss plans for the future with your loved one.
  - ▶ Create a routine that you all stick to.
  - ► Reassure them that they will find stability again.
  - ► KEEP YOUR PROMISES!
    This cannot be overemphasized!!!

#### **PAST TRAUMA - CURRENT RELATIONSHIP**

How trauma related symptoms/PTSD can stand in the way of having a healthy relationship



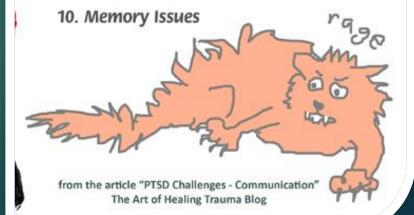
# Try To Understand

- Two major symptoms:
  Avoidance & Withdrawal.
- ► Can lead to:
  - ▶ loss of interest in favorite activities
  - a detachment from others
  - emotional numbness
- Declines to join family gatherings
- Keep on inviting them
- Remain persistent, we do have good days!





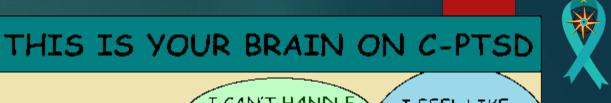
- 1. Powerful Sense of Disconnect
- 2. Unable to Create Emotional Rapport
- 3. Lack of Assertiveness
- 4. Hypersensitivity
- 5. Rage
- 6. Rigidity
- 7. Difficulty Processing Information
- 8. Difficulty Organizing Information
- 9. Lack of Concentration and Focus



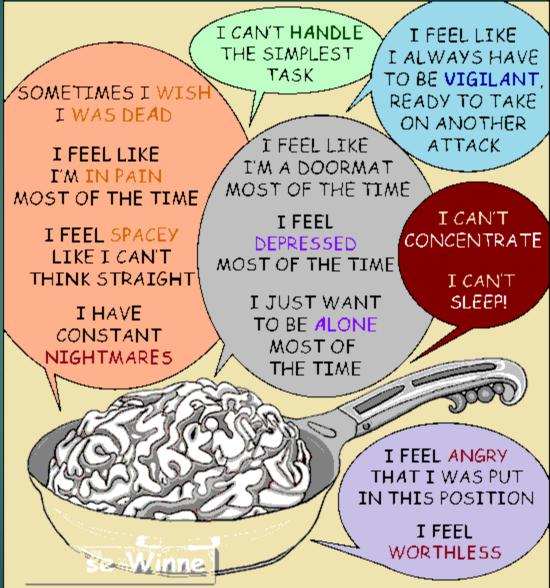


# Challenge Distorted **Thoughts**

- May harbor negative thoughts about themselves
- ▶ Without condemning them
  - ▶ Keep your tone light
  - ► Express your love
  - ► Express positive thoughts







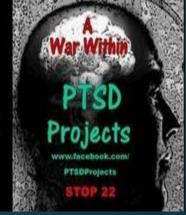
# Sleep – What's That



- Difficulty falling asleep
- Difficulty staying asleep
- Practice relaxation techniques with your loved one before they go to bed:
  - ▶ deep breathing exercises
  - > set the temperature to a comfortable level
  - ► TURN OFF all electronics at least an hour before bed



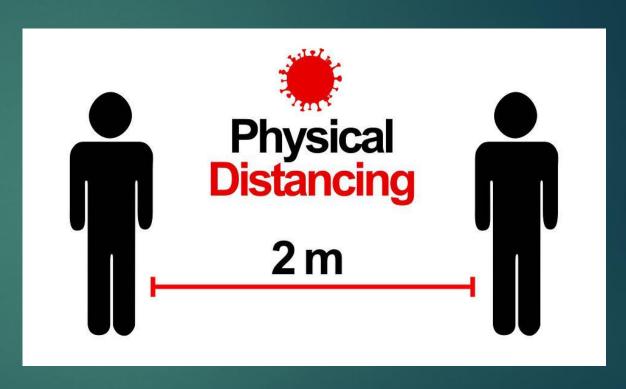
In the morning you beg to sleep more, in the afternoon, you are dying to sleep and at night time you refuse to sleep. The life with PTSD.



# Manage Their Irritability & Anger



- People may develop high levels of irritability
- Distance themselves from situations
- Start journaling
  - **▶** Thoughts
  - **Emotions**
  - **▶** Reactions

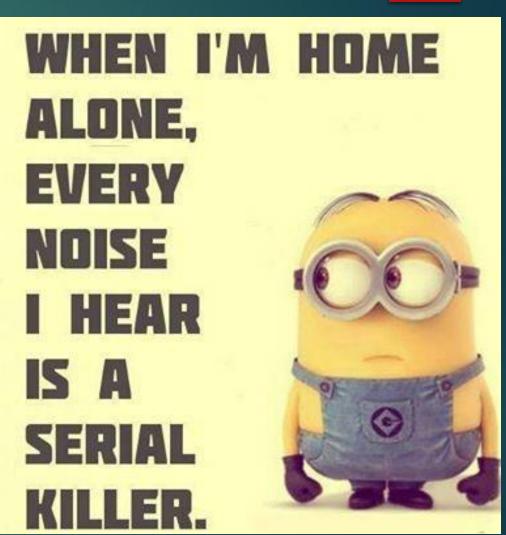


This works well for folks with PTSD!

### Avoid Startling Your Loved One



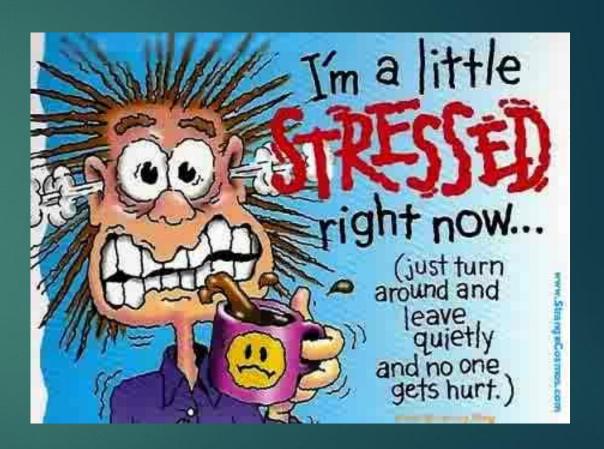
- May cause an extreme jumpiness and hyper vigilance.
  - Avoid startling your loved one.
  - ► Announce when you return home say Hello.
  - ▶ Before making a loud noise let them know.



# Be Sure To Give Space



- ► They may be dealing with a lot and they may or may not be able to talk about their experience.
- Do not pressure your loved one into talking about what they are going through.
- Be prepared for your loved one to want to be alone one moment, but supported the next (yes it makes no sense to us either).



# For more information please check out:

http://privatehealthcarereports.com/how-to-live-with-someone-who-has-ptsd

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Bob & Jo Grundy bobgrundy@rallypointretreat.org jogrundy@rallypointretreat.org

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